

Planning the **Census** in Germany **during the Pandemic** – Challenges and Prospects

Juliane Mosel and Sarah Rheiner Statistisches Bundesamt (Destatis) NTTS Virtual Conference, March 2021



Combined census model in Germany – High accuracy of data through personal interviews

Combined census model – using data from registers and a **supplementary survey**



Crucial to determine the **exact number of inhabitants**:

determination of the individuals' existence ("Existenzfeststellung")



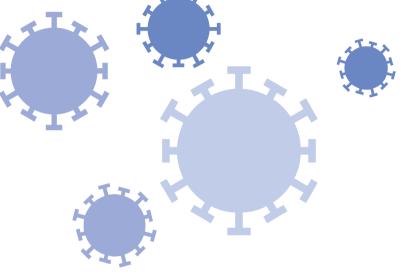
Required **accuracy** levels can only be achieved through **personal contact** between interviewer and respondent





In the light of the pandemic, survey set-up required a critical review

The rise of the **pandemic** in March 2020



- → Postponement of the census by one year
- → Critical review of the survey concept: could personal interviews be shortened or be replaced by other modes?





Different approaches were examined and cross-checked against limiting conditions

 Replace face-to-face contacts with communication via telephone?



Substitute personal contact for an **online** survey?



- Shorten face-to-face interviews to minimum duration?





Requirements and conditions limiting potential adaptations of the survey set-up

Highest level of accuracy



Health protection of the population



Conformity with public law, especially minimizing interference with personal rights



Feasibility







Two-fold strategy moving forward – with final decision scheduled for this autumn

Putting quality first ...

1. Retain personal face-to-face interviews, add protective measures where needed/possible



2. Prepare telephone interviews as alternative



3. Decide this autumn which way to go





Learnings and recommendations for statistics that rely on primary research

- Apply the most suitable survey option for your purpose
- Consider the **lead times** of major projects
- Improve online-only methods
- Strengthen the use of **register data**









Your questions



What questions or thoughts do you have about producing official statistics in situations like the COVID-19 pandemic?





Thank you & stay healthy!



Juliane Mosel



Sarah Rheiner